Fig. 1

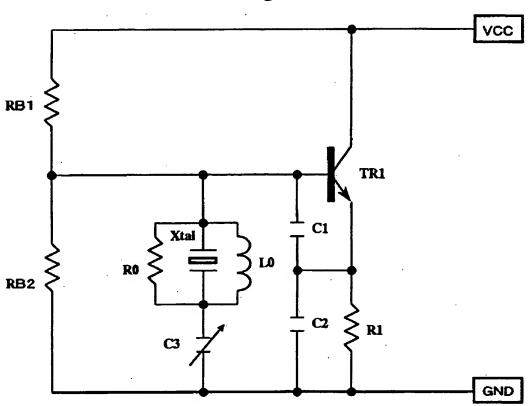


Fig. 2 $L_1 \in \mathbb{Z}$ $C_0 = L_0 \in \mathbb{Z}$ $R_1 \in \mathbb{Z}$ $R_1 \in \mathbb{Z}$

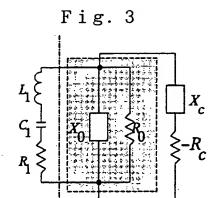


Fig. 4

Light A Right A Right

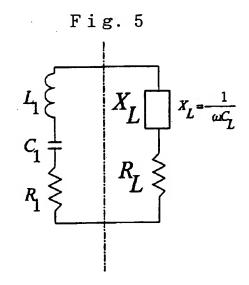


Fig. 6

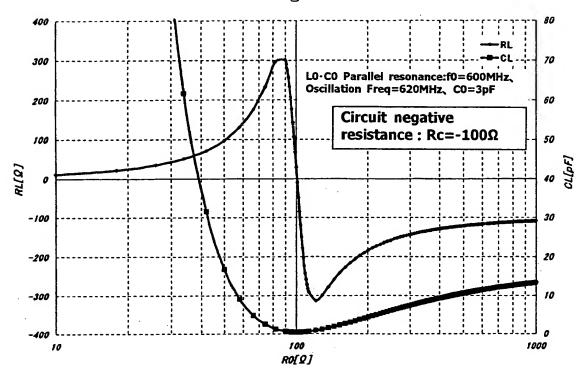
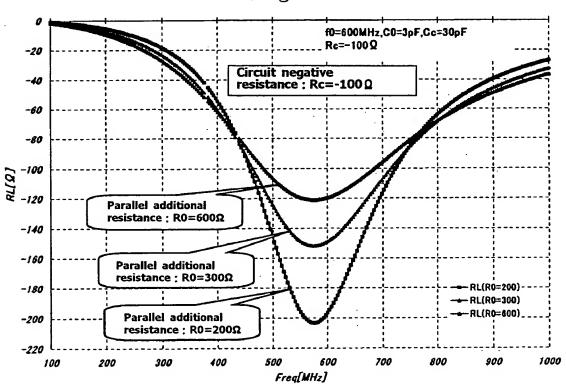


Fig. 7





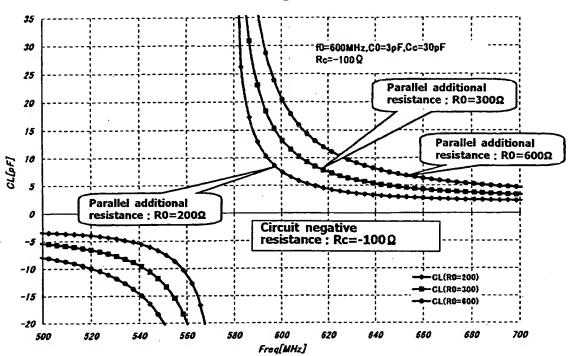
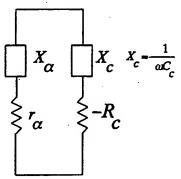
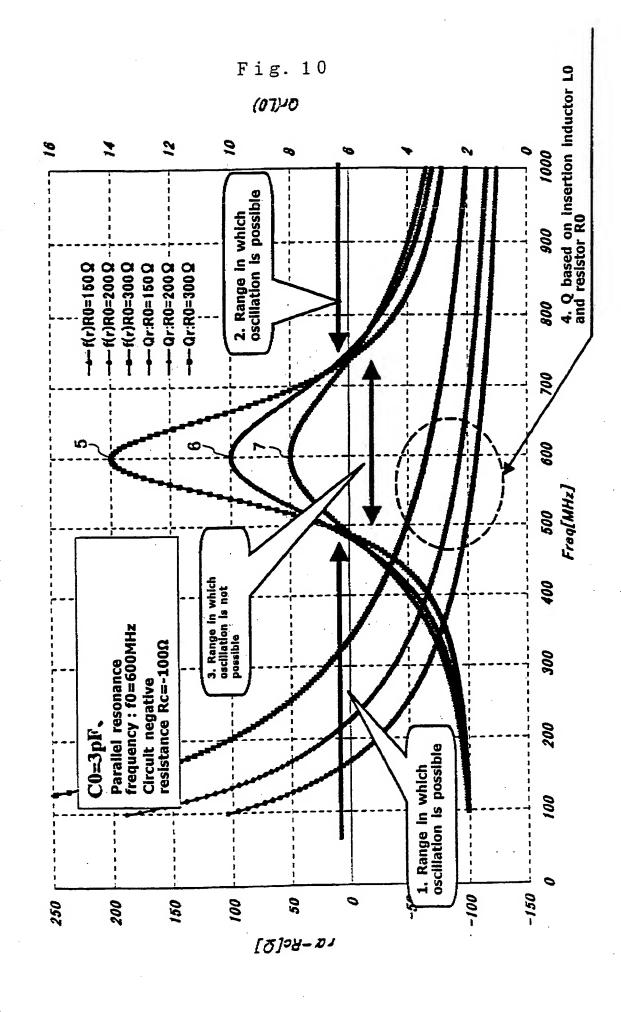
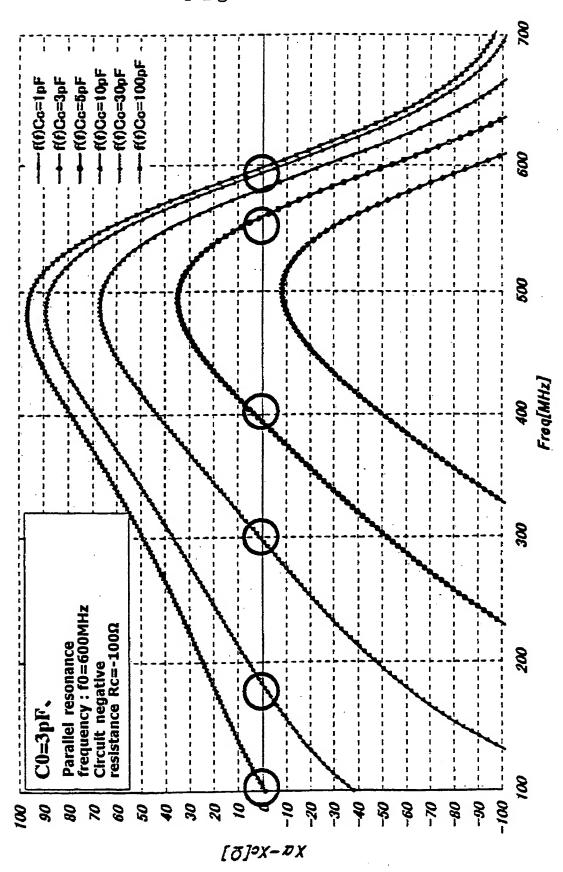


Fig. 9







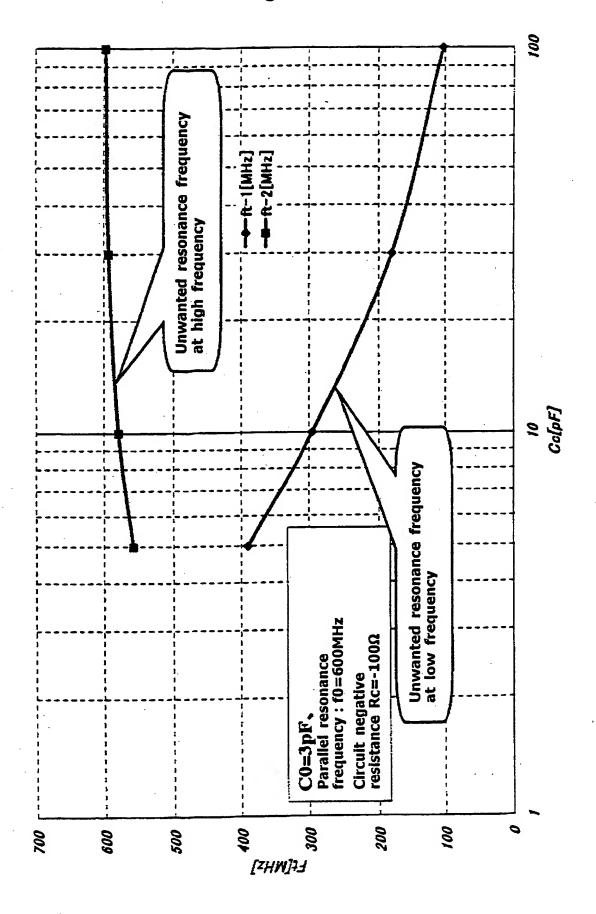


Fig. 13

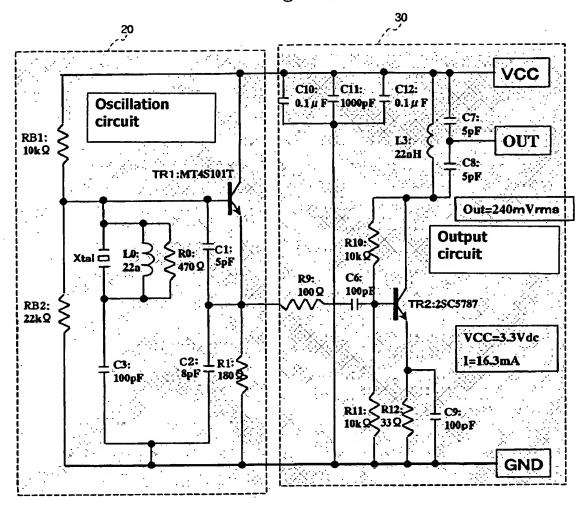
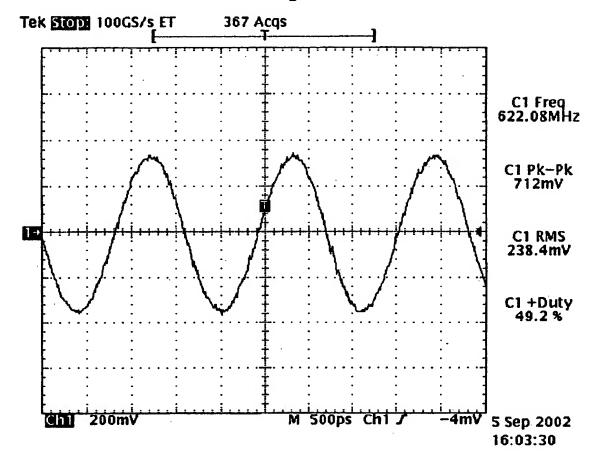


Fig. 14



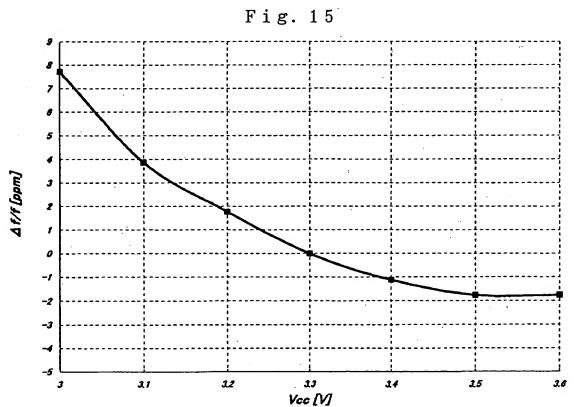


Fig. 16

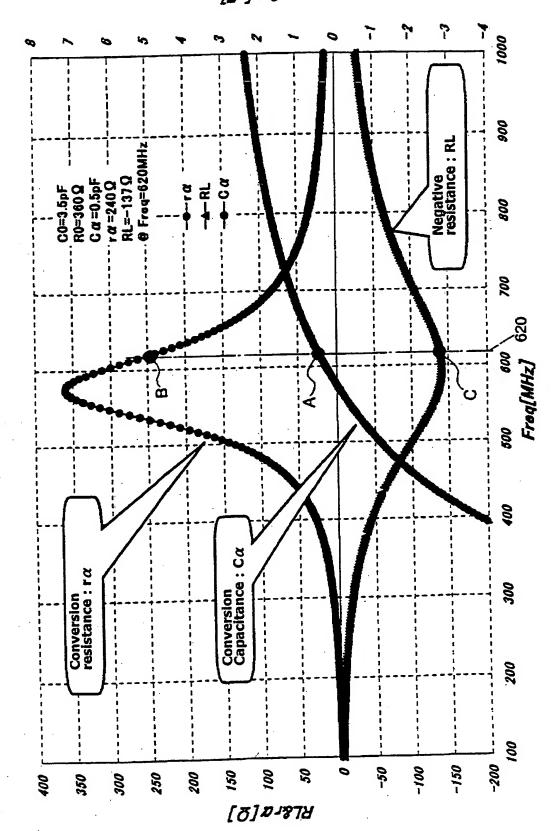


Fig. 17

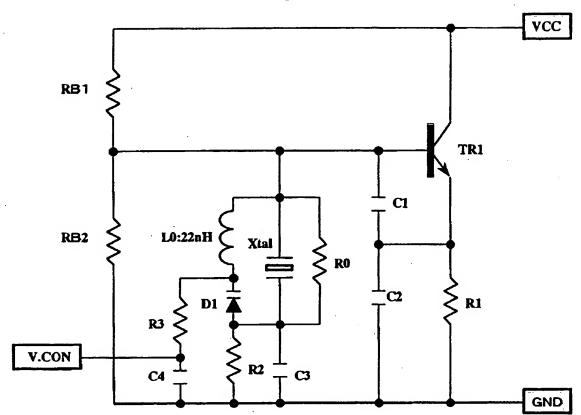
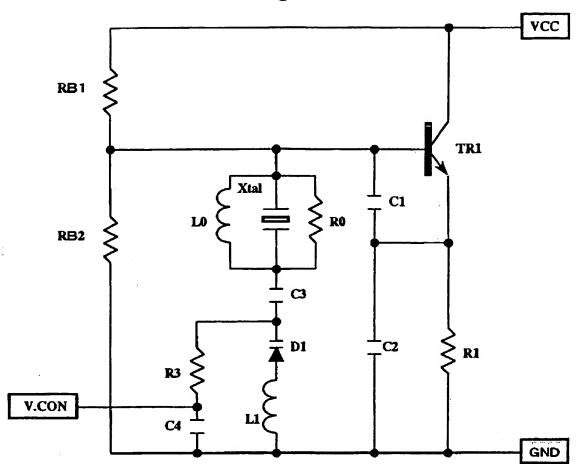


Fig. 18



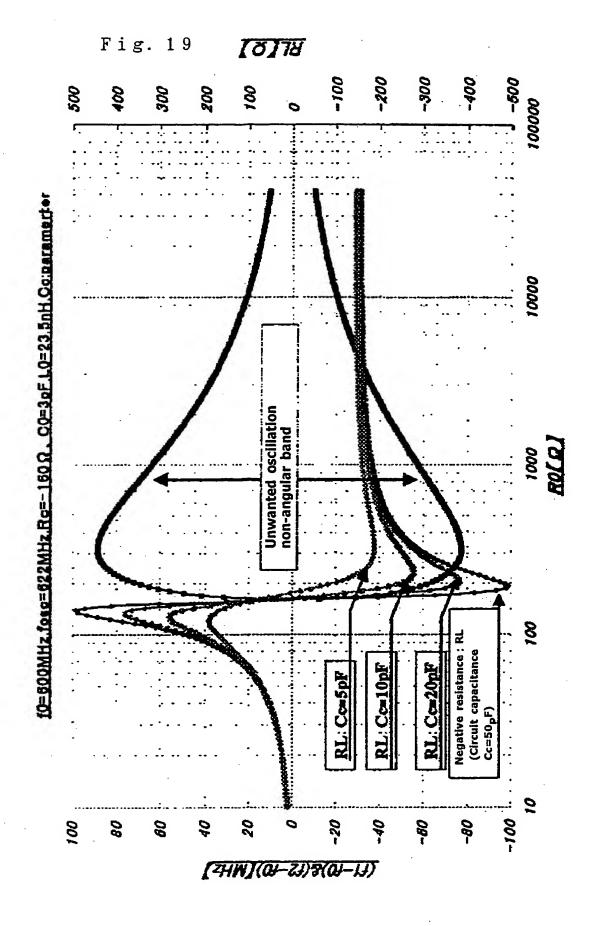


Fig. 20

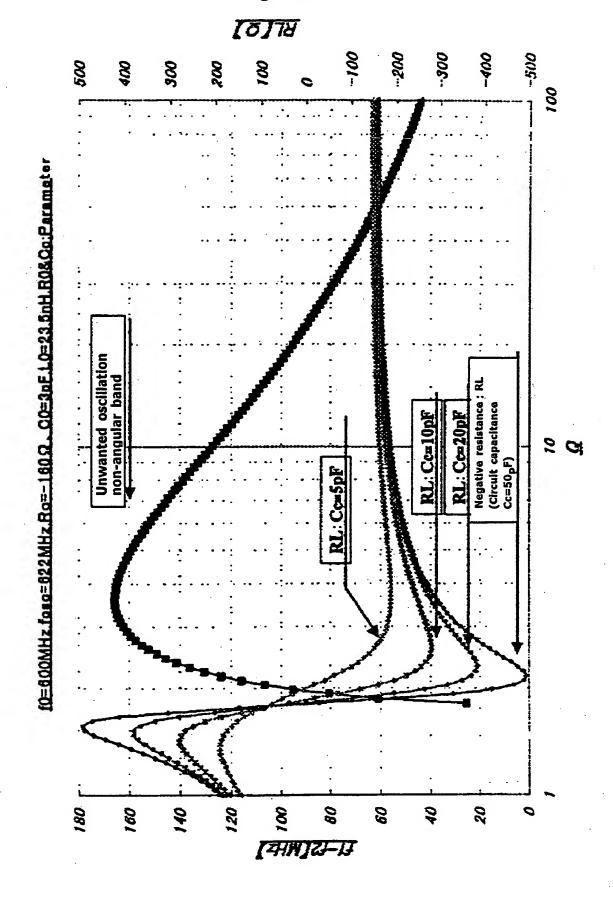
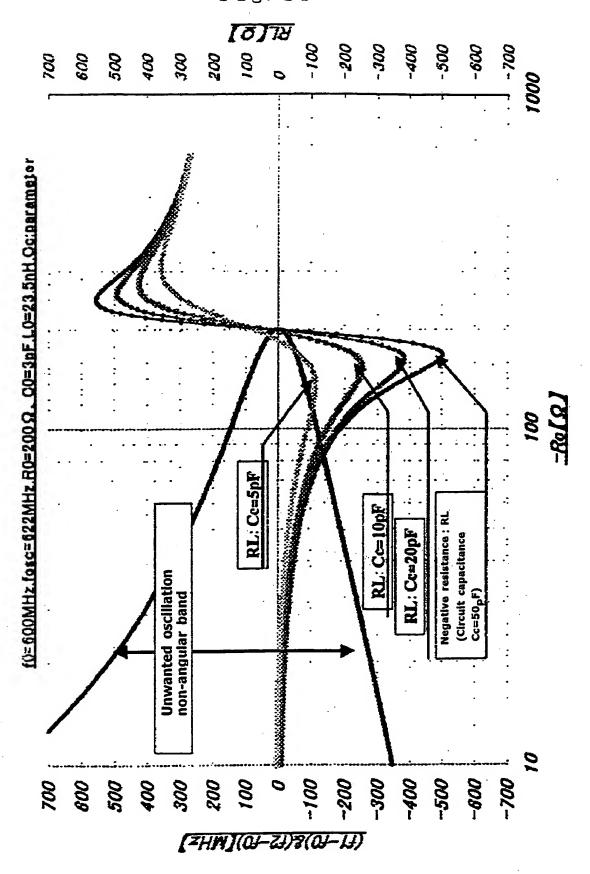
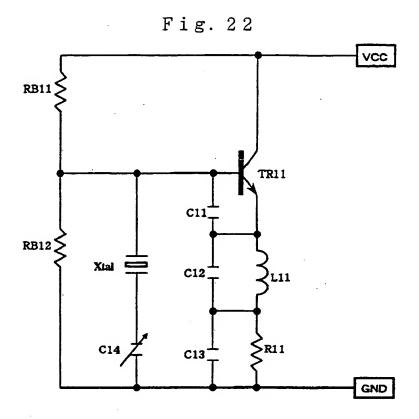


Fig. 21





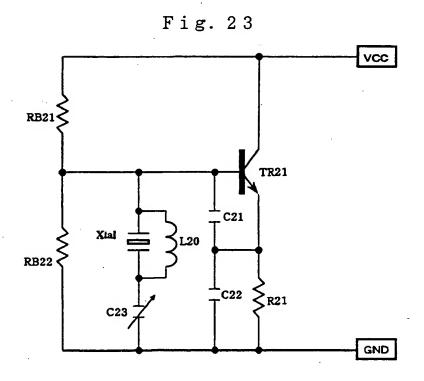
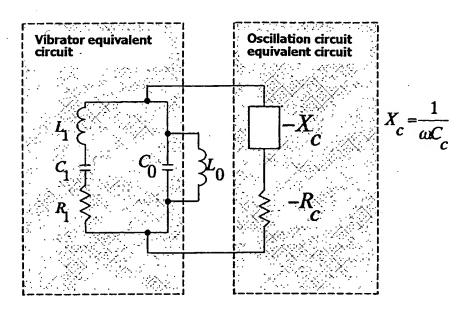
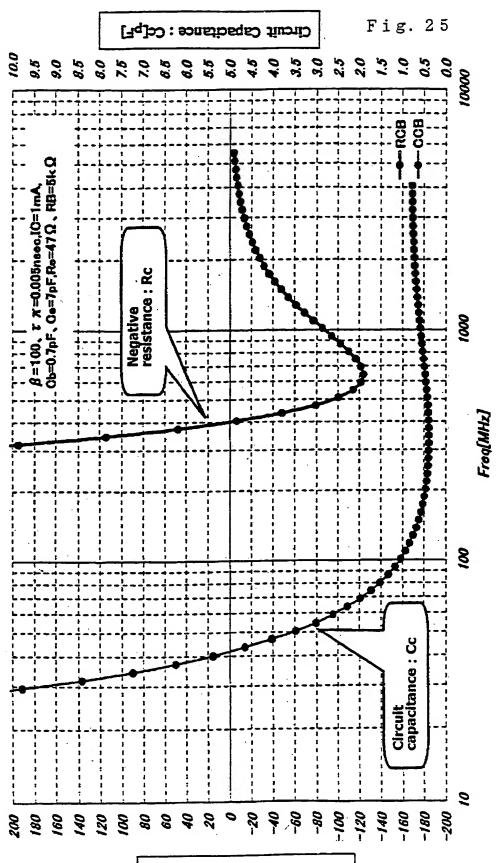


Fig. 24





Megative resistance : $Rc[\Omega]$

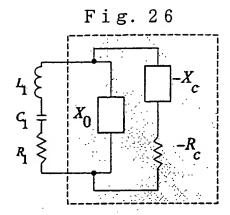


Fig. 27

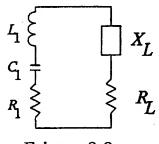


Fig. 28

